

Graph Theory

Nov. 25

Review from yesterday:

order: # of points in your graph
degree: # of edges coming out of a point.

New Terms:

LOOP: Edge connecting a vertex to itself.



Sum of degrees:

You take the degree of each point in your graph and add them up

ex: $\left. \begin{array}{l} a=3 \\ b=2 \\ c=3 \\ d=4 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{sum of degrees} \\ \text{is: } 12 \end{array}$

↳ because of the loop, which touches d twice.

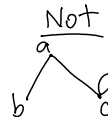
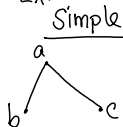
* Trick for calculating the sum of degrees:

Sum of degrees = $2n$ where n is the number of edges in the graph.

Simple graph:

- No loops
- Each pair of vertices is connected by at most one edge.

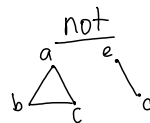
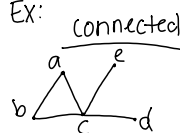
Ex:



Connected graph:

- Between any 2 points, there is a path you could take to connect them.

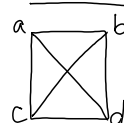
Ex:



Complete graph:

- All points are connected to every other point directly.

Ex: connected



not

